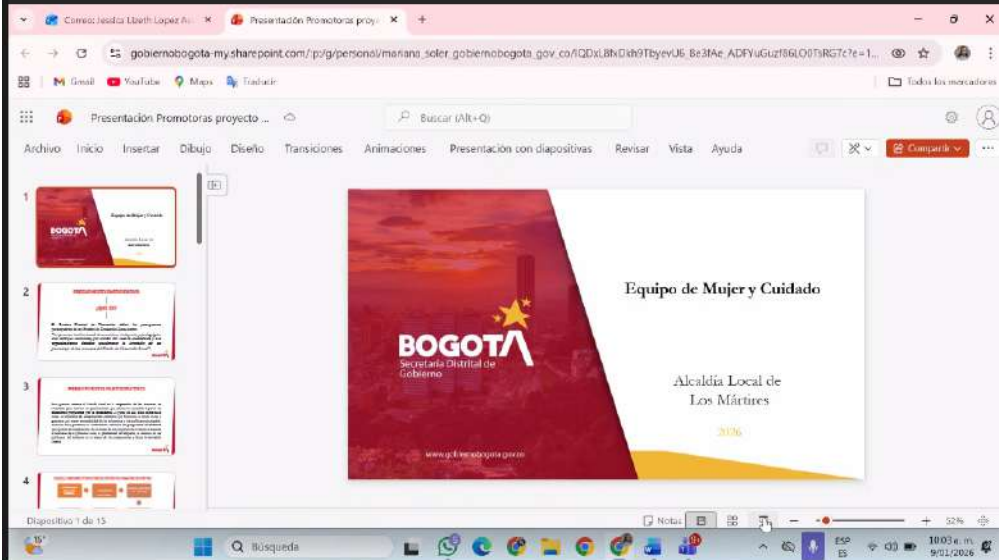




REUNION MESA DE COC...

08:07 6 asistentes



Jessica Lizeth Lopez Acero ...



Angie Dan.



Se desactivó tu audio

